

# Thomas J. Figueira

Distinguished Professor of Classics and of Ancient History

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**Research Interests:** Greek History; Greek and Roman historiography; archaic and classical Greek literature; social and economic history of classical antiquity; Greek epigraphy; ancient numismatics

## Publications:

### Authored Books:

*Aegina*\* (New York 1981/1982; repr. 1986, 1998)

*Athens and Aigina in the Age of Imperial Colonization*\* (Baltimore 1991)

*Excursions in Epichoric History*\* (Lanham, MD 1993)

*The Power of Money: Coinage and Politics in the Athenian Empire* (Philadelphia 1998)

T.J. Figueira, T.C. Brennan, and R.H. Sternberg, *Wisdom from the Ancients:*

*Enduring Business Lessons from Alexander the Great, Julius Caesar, and*

*The Illustrious Leaders of Ancient Greece and Rome* (Boston 2001); translated into Korean (2003)

### Edited Books:

T.J. Figueira and G. Nagy, editors, *Theognis of Megara: Poetry and the Polis*

(Baltimore 1985; Books on Demand, 1997) *Web Theognis:* <http://www.stoa.org/chs/>

T.J. Figueira, *Spartan Society* (2004)

T. Figueira, with D. Keller, J.H. Oakley, J.S. Traill, *Euboia and Athens: Proceedings of a Colloquium in Memory of Malcolm B. Wallace, Occasional Papers of the Canadian Institute in Greece* (Athens 2011)

T. Figueira, *Myth, Text, and History at Sparta* (Piscataway NJ 2016)

T. Figueira with Carmen Soares, M. do Céu Fialho, *Pólis/Cosmópolis: Identidades Globais & Locais*, (Coimbra, *Série Humanitas Supplementum: Estudos Monográficos* 2016)

Forthcoming:

S.R. Jensen and T. Figueira, *Athenian Hegemonic Finances*

### Longer Chapters/Contributions:

“The Theognidea and Megarian Society,” *Theognis of Megara*, 112–68; reissue in *Web Theognis*, 2000

“Archaic Megara, 800-500 B.C.” *Theognis of Megara*, 261–303; reissue in *Web Theognis*, 2000

“Social Conflict in Archaic and Classical Greece,” in *City States in Classical Antiquity and Medieval Italy*, A. Molho, K.A. Raaflaub, and J. Emlen, editors (Stuttgart 1991) 289–307

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\* For an overview of Figueira’s Aiginetan research, see A. Karayiannis, “Ἡ ἀρχαία Αἴγινα ὑπὸ τὸ φῶς σύγχρονων ἱστορικῶν ἐρευνῶν: Ἡ συμβολὴ τοῦ Thomas J. Figueira,” *Parnassos* 51 (2009) 437-52.

- “The Strange Death of Draco on Aegina,” in *Nomodeiktes: Greek Studies in Honor of Martin Ostwald*, R. Rosen and J. Farrell, editors (Ann Arbor 1993) 287–304
- “KHREMATA: Acquisition and Possession in Archaic Greece,” in *Social Justice in the Ancient World*, K.D. Irani and M. Silver, editors (Westport, CT 1995) 41–60
- “The Evolution of the Messenian Identity,” in *Sparta: New Perspectives*, S. Hodkinson and A. Powell, editors (London 1999) 211–44
- “Iron Money and the Ideology of Consumption in Laconia,” in *Sparta: Beyond the Mirage*, S. Hodkinson and A. Powell, editors (London 2002) 137–70
- “Economic Integration and Monetary Consolidation in the Athenian Arkhê,” in *Moneta, Mercanti, Banchieri. I precedenti greci e romani dell’Euro*, G. Urso, editor (Pisa 2003) 71–92
- “Helot Demography and Class Demarcation in Classical Sparta,” in *Helots and their Masters: The History and Sociology of a System of Exploitation*, N. Luraghi and S. Alcock, editors (Cambridge, Mass. 2003) 193–239
- “The Nature of the Spartan *Klêros*,” in *Spartan Society*, T.J. Figueira, editor (Swansea 2004) 47–76
- “The Spartan *Hippeis*,” in *Sparta and War*, S. Hodkinson and A. Powell, editors (Swansea 2006) 57–84
- “The Spartan Constitutions and the Enduring Image of the Spartan Ethos,” in *The Legacy of Sparta*, N. Birgalias, editor (Athens 2006) 143–58
- “Classical Greek Colonization,” in *A History of Greek Colonisation and Settlement Overseas*, G.R. Tsatskheladze, editor (Leiden 2008) 427–523
- with D.M. Figueira, “The Colonial ‘Subject’ and the Ideology of Subjection in Lakōnikē,” in *Sparta: Comparative Approaches*, S. Hodkinson, editor (Swansea 2009) 305–30
- “Gynecocracy: How Women Policed Masculine Behavior in Archaic and Classical Sparta,” in *Sparta: The Body Politic*, S. Hodkinson and A. Powell, editors (Swansea 2010) 265–96
- “Khalkis and Marathon,” in *Marathon: The Battle and the Ancient Deme*, K. Bursaelis and K. Meidani, editors (Athens 2010) 185–202
- “Economic Thought and Economic Fact in the Works of Xenophon,” in *Xenophon: Ethical Principle and Historical Enquiry*, F. Hobden and C. Tuplin, editors (Leiden 2012) 665–87
- “The Aiakidai, the Herald-less War, and Salamis,” *Donum natalicium digitaliter confectum Gregorio Nagy septuagenario a discipulis collegis familiaribus oblatum*, V. Bers, D. Elmer, D. Frame, & L. Muellner, editors, Center for Hellenic Studies (Washington, DC 2012), Harvard University:  
<http://chs.harvard.edu/wa/pageR?tn=ArticleWrapper&bdc=12&mn=4610>
- “Solon in Fifth-Century Lyric,” in *Solon in the Making: Early Reception in the Fifth and Fourth Centuries*, Maria Noussia-Fantuzzi and Gregory Nagy, editors = *Trends in Classics* 7.1 (DeGruyter, Berlin 2015) 24–42
- “Modes of Colonization and Elite Integration in Archaic Greece,” in ‘Aristocracy’ in *Antiquity: Redefining Greek and Roman elites*, N. Fisher and H. van Wees, Editors (Swansea 2015) 311–45

- “*Politeia and Lakônika in Spartan Historiography*”, in *Myth, Text, and History at Sparta*, T. Figueira, editor (Piscataway NJ 2016) 7–104
- “Aigina: Island as Paradigm,” in *The Eyesore of Aigina: Anti-Athenian Attitudes in Greek, Hellenistic and Roman History*, A. Powell and K. Meidani, editors (Swansea 2016) 19–50
- “Archaic Naval Warfare,” in *Great is the Power of the Sea: the Power of the Sea and Sea Power in the Greek World of the Archaic and Classical Period*, G. Cuniberti, G. Daverio Rocchi, & J. Roy, editors (*Historika. Studi di storia greca e romana* 5, Turin 2016) 499–515
- “Defense and Deterrence in the Context of the Foundation of the Delian League,” in *Pólis/Cosmópolis: Identidades Globais & Locais*, Carmen Soares, M. do Céu Fialho, & T. Figueira, editors (Coimbra 2016) 17–41
- “Helotage and the Spartan Economy,” in *A Companion to Sparta*, Anton Powell, editor (London 2017) 2.565–95
- “Xenophon and the Spartan Economy,” forthcoming [2017] in *Xenophon and Sparta*, N. Richer and A. Powell, editors (Swansea)
- “The Aristeidian Tribute and the Peace of Nikias,” forthcoming in *Athenian Hegemonic Finances*, S.R. Jensen and T. Figueira, editors (Classical Press of Wales, Swansea)
- “Ethnogenesis and Hegemony in Classical Power Politics,” forthcoming in *Sparta in Thucydides*, P. Debnar and A. Powell, editors, (Swansea)
- “Thucydides and the Sexual Politics of Tyrannicide,” forthcoming in *Diálogos Interdisciplinares*, C. Soares and M. do Céu Fialho, editors (Lisbon)
- “Fostering in the Spartan *Agōgē*,” forthcoming in *Sparta*, M. Aparecida de Oliveira Silva and F. Cerqueira, editors (Sao Paulo)

### Longer Articles:

- “Aeginetan Membership in the Peloponnesian League,” *CP* 76 (1981) 1–24
- “Aeginetan Independence,” *CJ* 79 (1983) 8–29
- “Karl Polanyi and Greek Trade,” *AW* 10 (1984) 15–30
- “The Lipari Islanders and their System of Communal Property,” *ClAnt* 3 (1984) 179–206
- “Mess Contributions and Subsistence at Sparta,” *TAPA* 114 (1984) 87–109
- “The Ten *Archontes* of 579/8 at Athens,” *Hesperia* 53 (1984) 447–73
- “Herodotus on the Early History of Aegina,” *AJP* 106 (1985) 49–74
- “Population Patterns in Late Archaic and Classical Sparta,” *TAPA* 116 (1986) 165–213
- “*Sitopolai* and *Sitophulakes* in Lysias’ ‘Oration Against the Graindealers’: Governmental Intervention in the Athenian Economy,” *Phoenix* 40 (1986) 149–71
- “Xanthippos, Father of Perikles, and the *Prutaneis* of the *Naukraroi*,” *Historia* 35 (1986) 257–79
- “Residential Restrictions on the Athenian Ostracized,” *GRBS* 28 (1987) 281–305
- “The Chronology of the Conflict between Athens and Aegina in Herodotus Book 6,” *QUCC* 28 (1988) 49–90
- “Four Notes on the Aiginetans in Exile,” *Athenaeum* 66 (1988) 523–51

- “Aigina in the Naval Strategy of the Late Fifth and Early Fourth Centuries,” *RhM* 153 (1990) 15–51
- “AUTONOMOI KATA TAs SPONDAS (Thuc. 1.67.2),” *BICS* 37 (1990) 63–88
- “СПАРТАНСКИЕ ЖЕЛЕЗНЫЕ ДЕНЬГИ И ИДЕОЛОГИЯ СРЕДСТВ СУЩЕСТВОВАНИЯ В АРХАИЧЕСОЙ ЛАКОНИИ,” (Spartan Iron Money and the Ideology of Exchange in Archaic and Classical Laconia) *Antichnaja drevnost i srednie veka* 32 (2001) 5–28 (*Classical Antiquity and Middle Ages*), translated with annotation by A. Zaikov (Urals State University, Ekaterinburg)
- “Xenêlasia and Social Control at Sparta,” *CQ* 53 (2003) 44–74
- “The Imperial Commercial Tax and the Finances of the Athenian Hegemony,” *Incidenza dell’antico* 3 (2005) 83–133
- “The Copenhagen Polis Centre: A Review-Article of Its Publications, Parts 1-2” *Ancient West & East* 5 (2006) 252–303
- “Reconsidering the Athenian Coinage Decree,” *AJN* 52 (2006) 9–44
- “The Copenhagen Polis Centre: A Review-Article of Its Publications, Part 3,” *AWE* 6 (2007) 294–321
- “The Copenhagen Polis Centre: A Review-Article of Its Publications, Part 4,” *AWE* 7 (2008) 304–32
- “The Copenhagen Polis Centre: A Review-Article of Its Publications, Part 5,” *AWE* 8 (2009) 262–78
- “The Athenian *Naukraroi* and Archaic Naval Warfare,” *Cadmo* 21 (2011) 183–210
- “The Copenhagen Polis Centre: A Review-Article of Its Publications – Epilogue,” *AWE* 11 (2012) 290–92

### Shorter Contributions/Articles/Collaborations, Longer Reviews, Encyclopedia Articles:

- with G. Nagy and V. Cobb-Stevens “Introduction,” *Theognis of Megara*, 1985, 1–8; reissue in *Web Theognis*, 2000
- “An Aiginetan Elite Family of the Fourth Century B.C.,” *AW* 14 (1986) *In Memoriam Fordyce W. Mitchel*, 5–11
- “Initiation and Seduction: Two Books on Greek Pederasty,” *AJP* 107 (1986) 426–32
- “The Prospects for Ancient History,” in *The Future of the Classics*, P. Culham and L. Edmunds, editors (Lanham, MD 1989) 369–81
- “Typology in Archaic Greek Maritime States,” *AWE* 1 (2002) 24–27
- “Introduction,” in *Spartan Society*, T.J. Figueira, editor (Swansea 2004) vii–xv
- “The Saronic Gulf,” *An Inventory of Greek Poleis*, M.H. Hansen and T.H. Nielsen, editors (Oxford 2004) 620–23
- with D.M. Figueira, “Imperialism: Heart over Minds?,” *Interlitteraria* 11 (2006) 151–60
- with D.M. Figueira, “Some Things are Best Left Un-Said: Exile in Ovid and Ransmayr,” *Fortgesetzte Metamorphosen/Continuing Metamorphoses: Ovid und die ästhetische Modern/ Ovid and Aesthetic Modernity*, M. Schmitz-Emans and M. Schmeling, editors (Würzburg 2010) 63–74
- with M.B. Wallace, “Notes on the Island *Phoros*,” *ZPE* 172 (2010) 65–69

- with M.B. Wallace, "Athens and Euboea in the Fifth Century: Toward a New Synthesis," in *Euboea and Athens: Proceedings of a Colloquium in Memory of Malcolm B. Wallace, Occasional Papers of the Canadian Institute in Greece* 6 (Athens 2011) 233–59
- with D.M. Figueira, "Travels with Herodotus: At Home and Abroad," *Old Margins and New Centers: The Legacy of European Literatures in an Age of Globalization*, M. Maufort, and C. De Wegter, editors, *New Comparative Poetics* 9 (Brussels, 2011) 215–28
- with S.R. Jensen, "Interstate Alliances," *A Companion to Ancient Greek Government*, H. Beck, editor (Oxford, 2013) 480–96
- "New Light on the Grain-Tax Law of Agyrrhios", *Incidenza dell'antico* 10 (2012) 241–52
- Articles in *The Encyclopedia of Ancient History*, R. Bagnall, K. Broderson, and A. Erskine, editors (London 2012)
- with K. Baxter, "Aigina"; "Saronic Gulf"
- with B. Hicks, "Spartan Kings"
- with S.R. Jensen, "Hypomeion/hypomeiones (Sparta)"; "Peloponnesian League"; "Sparta":
- with A.G. Scott, "Ephors"; "Helots"
- with S.R. Jensen, "Chattel Slavery in Ancient Greece: Athens and Elsewhere," forthcoming in *The Oxford Handbook of Greek and Roman Slavery*, S. Hodkinson, M. Kleijwert, & K. Vlassopoulos, editors.
- with M.B. Wallace, "Karystos in Euboea and Attic Hegemony," forthcoming in *Athenian Hegemonic Finances*, S.R. Jensen and T. Figueira, editors (Swansea)

### Reviews:

- L.H. Jeffery, *Archaic Greece: The City-States, c. 700–500 B.C.*, *AJP* 99 (1978) 266–69
- C.G. Starr, *The Economic and Social Growth of Early Greece*, *AJP* 99 (1978) 402–3
- F. de Polignac, *La naissance de la cité grecque*, *AHR* 91 (1986) 1168–69
- J.F. Lazenby, *The Spartan Army*, *CW* 80 (1987) 214–15
- P. Vidal-Naquet, *The Black Hunter*, *AHR* 92 (1987) 933–34
- G. Shipley, *A History of Samos, 800–188 BC*, *JHS* 109 (1989) 252–53
- A. Powell, ed., *Classical Sparta: The Techniques for her Success*, *CW* 83 (1990) 250–51
- K.A. Raaflaub, *Die Entdeckung der Freiheit*, *AHR* 95 (1990) 793–94
- P. Cartledge and A. Spawforth, *Hellenistic Sparta: A Tale of Two Cities*, *CW* 84 (1991) 484–85
- P. Cartledge, P. Millett, and S. Todd, *Nomos: Essays in Athenian Law, Politics and Society*, *CJ* 87 (1991) 484–85
- R.J. Littman, *Kinship and Politics in Athens: 600–400 B.C.*, *CW* 85 (1992) 750–51
- R.A. Bauslaugh, *The Concept of Neutrality in Classical Greece*, *AHR* 97 (1992) 1187–88
- C.D. Hamilton, *Agésilaios of Sparta*, *Classical World* 87 (1994) 337–38
- S. Ruzicka, *The Politics of a Persian Dynasty*, *AHR* 99 (1994) 203–204
- E. Cohen, *Athenian Economy and Society: A Banking Perspective*, *BMCR* 5 (1994) 109–13
- A. Saxonhouse, *Fear of Diversity*, *CW* 89 (1996) 426–27
- N.M. Kennell, *The Gymnasium of Virtue*, *CO* 74 (1996–97) 155

- J. Andreau, P. Briant, and R. Descat, *Économie antique. Prix et formation des prix dans les économies antiques*, *CW* 92 (1999) 575–77
- J. Ober, *Political Dissent in Democratic Athens*, *AHR* 106 (2000) 980–81
- D. Gribble, *Alcibiades and Athens: A Study in Literary Presentation*, *CO* 77 (2000) 173
- L. Kurke, *Coins, Bodies, Games, and Gold: The Politics of Meaning in Archaic Greece*, *AJP* 121 (2001) 642–46
- J. Andreau, *Banking and Business in the Roman World*, *CW* 94 (2001) 305–6
- K.-W. Welwei, *Das Klassische Athen. Demokratie und Machtpolitik um 5. und 4. Jahrhundert*, *CR* 51 (2001) 425–26
- U. Bultrighini, *Elementi di dinamismo nell'economia greca tra VI e IV secolo. L'eccezione e la regola*, *CR* 51 (2001) 427–28.
- H.B. Mattingly, *The Athenian Empire Restored*, *BMCR* (2001)
- S. Hodkinson, *Property and Wealth in Classical Sparta*, *CW* 95 (2002) 203–4
- M. Lupi, *L'ordine delle generazioni: classi di età e costumi matrimoniali nell'antica Sparta*, *BMCR* (2002)
- N. Richer, *Les épheures: Études sur l'histoire et sur l'image de Sparte (VIIIe-IIIe siècles avant Jésus-Christ)*, *BMCR* (2003)
- P. Flensted-Jensen, T. Heine Nielsen, and L. Rubenstein, *Polis & Politics. Studies in Ancient Greek History*, *AWE* 2 (2003) 176–78
- L. Kallet, *Money and the Corrosion of Power in Thucydides: The Sicilian Expedition and Its Aftermath*, *CW* 96 (2003) 456–58
- P. Cartledge, *Sparta and Lakonia: A Regional History 1300 to 362 BC*, *CP* 98 (2003) 296–301
- A. Meadows and K. Shipton, *Money and Its Uses in the Ancient Greek World*, *IJCT* 10 (2003) 286–89
- T. Poulakos and D. Depew *Isocrates and Civic Education*, *CO* 82 (2005) 125
- M. Whitby, *Sparta*, *CR* 55 (2005) 218–20
- Michael Lipka, *Xenophon's Spartan Constitution*, *Ordia Prima* 4 (2005: Córdoba, Argentina) 164–65
- M. Sahlins, *Apologies to Thucydides: Understanding History as Culture and Vice Versa*, *The Historian* 68 (2006) 409–10
- Richard Seaford, *Money and the Early Greek Mind: Homer, Philosophy, Tragedy*, *CW* 99 (2006) 467–68.
- with A.H. Farahani, M. Herrero de Jáuregui, *Tradición órfica y cristianismo antiguo*, *BMCR* (2008)
- Andres Luther, Mischa Meier, and M Lukas Thommen, *Das frühe Sparta*, *JHS* 128 (2008) 227–28
- N. Luraghi, *The Ancient Messenians. Constructions of Ethnicity and Memory*, *CR* 60 (2010) 160–63
- C. Constantakopoulou, *The Dance of the Islands. Insularity, Networks, the Athenian Empire and the Aegean World*, *AWE* 11 (2012) 334–36
- D.T. Engen, *Honor and Profit. Athenian Trade Policy and the Economy and Society of Greece, 415-307 BCE*, *CW* 106 (2012) 144–5

- S. Günther, K. Ruffing and O. Stoll (eds.) *Pragmata. Beiträge zur Wirtschaftsgeschichte der Antike im Gedenken an Harold Winkel*, *Philippika* 17, *AWE* 13 (2014) 330–32
- M. Wecowski, *The Rise of the Greek Aristocratic Banquet*, forthcoming in *Mnem.* 68 (2015) 872–75
- with I. McElroy, A. Mayor *The Amazons: Lives and Legends of Warrior Women across the Ancient World*. *The Historian* 78 (2016) 818–19
- with N. Nowbahar, Delfim F. Leão and P.J. Rhodes, *The Laws of Solon. A New Edition with Introduction, Translation, and Commentary*. *Humanitas* 68 (2016) 258–64. Repr. in *Atlantis* 14 (2017).
- A. Robu, *Mégare et les établissements mégariens de Sicile, de la Propontide et du Pont-Euxin. Histoire et institutions*. Forthcoming in *Classical Review*

## Presentations:

### A: Panels/Sessions:

- Organizer and Chairman of Panel: “The Structure and Personnel of Early Greek Trade,” Annual Meeting of the American Philological Association, December 1983 (edited by Figueira and published in *The Ancient World* 10 [1984])
- Organizer and Chairman of Panel: “Ideologically Conditioned Recollection of the Past in Ancient Greece,” Annual Meeting of the International Society for the Comparative Study of Civilizations, June 1984
- Organizer of Panel: “Marginal Persons as a Component of the Population of Greek Cities,” Annual Meeting of the American Historical Association, December 1984
- Presider, Section E, Sixth Session for Reading Papers, Annual Meeting of the American Philological Association, December 1987
- Presider, Section G, Eighth Session for Reading Papers, Annual Meeting of the American Philological Association, December 1992
- Presider, Section on Greek History, Annual Meeting of the American Philological Association, December 1996
- Session Chair, Morning August 29, 2002, International Conference on the Legacy of Sparta, Sparta Organizer and Chairman: Fourth International Sparta Seminar, Second International Celtic Conference in Classics, University of Glasgow, September 2002
- Presider, Second Session, Fifth International Sparta Seminar, Third International Celtic Conference in Classics, Université de Rennes II, September 2004
- Presider, Fourth Session, Sixth International Sparta Seminar, Fourth International Celtic Conference in Classics, Fourth International Celtic Conference in Classics, University of Wales, Lampeter, August 2005
- Presider, “Spartan Social Institutions and Practices,” Sparta in Comparative Perspective, Ancient to Modern: History, historiography and classical tradition, University of Nottingham, 18–22 September 2007
- Presider, Third Session, Euboia and Athens: A Colloquium in Memory of Malcolm B. Wallace, The Canadian Institute in Greece, Athens, June 27, 2009
- Organizer and Chairman (with S. Jensen), Athenian Hegemonic Techniques, Sixth International Celtic Congress in Classics, University of Edinburgh, July 2010

Presider, First Session, Congresso Internacional de História da Antiguidade Clássica. Diálogos Interdisciplinares, May 19-22, 2015, University of Coimbra, Portugal

Organizer and Chair (with C. Soares), “Ethnicity and Multiculturalism in Herodotus: Through Others’ Eyes”, Ninth Celtic Conference in Classics. University College Dublin, June 2016

Organizer (with A. Hershkowitz & M. McGlinn), “Local Effects of the Athenian Arkhē”, Tenth Celtic Congress in Classics, McGill University and Université de Montréal, July 2017

### **B: Conference Papers:**

“Slavery in Archaic Greece,” at California Classical Association Fall Conference:

“Getting and Spending in the Ancient World,” October 1977

“Cleomenes’ Intervention on Aegina (491/490),” at Annual Meeting of the American Philological Association, December 1977

“An Alternate Model for Greek Trade: The Case of Aegina,” at Annual Meeting of the Association of Ancient Historians, May 1980

“Literary Genre and Social Class in Archaic Greece,” at Annual Meeting of the International Society for the Comparative Study of Civilizations, June 1982

“Social Groups and Subsistence Agriculture in Archaic and Classical Sparta,” at Second History Conference of Hudson Valley Colleges and Universities, Bard College, October 1983

“The Port-of-Trade: an Essential Concept?,” at Annual Meeting of the American Philological Association, December 1983

“The Self-Image of a Classical Greek Aristocracy: Warfare, Athletics, and Commerce,” at Annual Meeting of the International Society for the Comparative Study of Civilizations, June 1984

“Dispersal and Concentration of Population in Colonial and Long-Distance Trading States,” at Annual Meeting of the American Historical Association, December 1984

“Aiginetan Independence as seen from an Athenian Perspective,” at Annual Meeting of the Association of Ancient Historians, May 1985

“Slavery and the Basic Institutions of the (*Polis*),” at Sixteenth International Congress of Historical Sciences, Stuttgart, August 1985

“Social Conflict in Archaic and Classical Greece,” at Conference on City States in Classical Antiquity and Medieval Italy at Brown University, May 1989

“Literary Genre and Ideological Factions in Peisistratid Athens,” at Conference on Poetry and Politics in Archaic and Classical Athens, Rutgers University, October 1989

Preparation of the translation of the Latin address of the first Native American graduate of Harvard College, Conference on Native American Studies, Harvard University, 1996

“The Evolution of the Messenian Identity: From Helot to *Politēs*,” at Sparta: New Perspectives, Hay-on-Wye, Wales, September 1997

Respondent, “New Perspectives on Spartan Women,” at Joint Panel, American Philological Association and Archaeological Institute of America, Annual Meeting, Washington, D.C., December 1998

Respondent (with C. Schrire), “Archaeology of Colonialism,” Session, at Fourth World Archaeological Congress, Cape Town, South Africa, January 1999



- “Spartan Iron Money and the Ideology of Subsistence in Archaic Laconia,” at Panel “Sparta”, The Inaugural Meeting of the Celtic Conference in Classics, National University of Ireland, Maynooth, September 2000
- “Group Demarcation and Demography in Spartan Helotage,” at Helots and their Masters: The History and Sociology of a System of Exploitation, Harvard University, March 2001
- Respondent, “Unveiling Spartan Women,” at Session 183, Twelfth Berkshire Conference on the History of Women, University of Connecticut, Storrs, June 2002
- “The Spartan Constitutions and the Enduring Image of the Spartan Ethos,” at International Conference on the Legacy of Sparta of the Hellenic Ministry of Culture and the Municipality of Sparta, Sparta and Olympia, August 2002
- “The Nature of the Spartan Kleros,” at Fourth International Sparta Seminar, Second International Celtic Conference in Classics, University of Glasgow, September 2002
- “Economic Integration and Monetary Consolidation in the Athenian Arkhe,” at Convegno Internazionale, Moneta, Mercanti, Banchieri. I precedenti greci e romani dell’Euro, Cividale del Friuli, September, 2002
- “The Spartan *Hippeis*,” at Fifth International Sparta Seminar, Third International Celtic Conference in Classics, Université de Rennes II, September 2004
- Respondent, “How Hellenistic was Hellenistic Sparta? Continuity, Change, and Intercultural Contact In Third-Century Laconia,” at Joint Session, American Philological Association and Archaeological Institute of America, IA (APA Sec. 55/AIA Sec. 5K); Boston, January, 2005
- (with D.M. Figueira) “Imperialism: Heart over Minds?,” at Dynamics of the Reception of World Literature, 6<sup>th</sup> International Conference of the Estonian Association of Comparative Literature, Tartu, Estonia, September, 2005
- “The Imperial Commercial Tax and the Finances of the Athenian Hegemony,” at Mid-Atlantic Colloquium of Ancient Historians, Hunter College, City University of New York, November, 2005.
- “Xenophon and the Spartan Economy,” at Xénophon et Sparte, Colloque international, L’École Normale Supérieure, Lettres et Sciences Humaines, Lyon, France, July, 2006
- “Community Wealth and Military Might in Periclean Athens,” at Mind, Might, Money: The Secular Triad in Classical Athens, Symposium Laureoticum, Institute for Philosophical Research (Patras), Sounion (Attica), July 2006
- “Gynecocracy: How Women policed Masculine Comportment in Archaic and Classical Sparta,” Plenary Lecture, at Sixth International Sparta Seminar, Fourth International Celtic Conference in Classics, University of Wales, Lampeter, August 2006
- (with D.M. Figueira) “Can We Still Rewrite the Classics?,” at Ovid and Modernity: Concepts of Representation of Metamorphosis in Contemporary Literature, Beyond Binarisms: Discontinuities and Displacements in Comparative Literature, XVIII<sup>th</sup> Congress of the International Comparative Literature Association (ICLA/AILC), Universidade Federal do Rio de Janeiro, July 2007
- (with D.M. Figueira) “The Colonial ‘Subject’ and the Ideology of Subjection in Lakōnikē,” at Sparta in Comparative Perspectives, Ancient to Modern: History, historiography and classical tradition, University of Nottingham, 18-22 September 2007
- “Cult Finances at Eleusis,” at Symposium Eleusinium Nonum, Institute for Philosophical Research (Patras), Loutraki (Korinthia), October 2007

- “Ethnogenesis and Hegemony in the Archaic Peloponnesus,” at Seventh International Sparta Seminar, University College, Cork, Eire, July, 2008
- “Modes of Colonization and Elite Integration in Archaic Greece,” at Aristocracy: Elites and Social Mobility in Ancient Societies, Fifth International Celtic Conference in Classics, University College, Cork, Eire, July, 2008
- “Ethnogenesis at Sparta and in the Early Peloponnesus,” at Ancient Sparta: A Discussion, Princeton University, November 21, 2008
- “Recent Studies on the Structure and Institutions of the Greek *polis*,” at New Approaches to the Political & Military History of the Greek, Roman, and Late Roman Worlds (Sect. 18), Annual Meeting of the American Philological Association, Philadelphia, January 9, 2009
- “Athens and Euboea in the Fifth Century: Toward a New Synthesis from the Work of Malcolm Wallace,” Keynote Address, at Euboea and Athens: A Colloquium in Memory of Malcolm B. Wallace, The Canadian Institute in Greece, Athens, June 26, 2009
- “Economic Fact and Economic Thought in the *Poroi* of Xenophon,” at Xenophon: Ethical Principle and Historical Enquiry, University of Liverpool, July 8-11, 2009
- with D.M Figueira, “Traveling with Herodotus: At Home and Abroad,” at Old Margins and New Centers: The Legacy of European Literatures in a Globalized Age, Congress of the International Comparative Literature Association, University of Brussels, August 26, 2009
- “Finance and Demography in Early Greek Navies,” at Great is the Power of the Sea: The Power of the Sea and Sea Powers in the Greek World of the Archaic and Classical Periods,” 3<sup>rd</sup> International Colloquium of Ancient Hellenic History, International Institute of Ancient Hellenic History ‘Sosipolis’, Ancient Olympia and Pyrgos, May 35-30, 2010
- “The Aristeidian Tribute on the Peace of Nikias,” at Athenian Hegemonic Techniques, Sixth International Celtic Congress in Classics, University of Edinburgh, July 2010
- (with M.B. Wallace) “Karystos in Euboea and Attic Hegemony,” at Athenian Hegemonic Techniques, Sixth International Celtic Congress in Classics, University of Edinburgh, July 2010
- “Aigina: Island as Paradigm,” at The Eyesore of Aigina: Anti-Athenian Attitudes in Greek, Hellenistic and Roman History (International Conference), September 9-11, Aigina, Greece
- “Defense and Deterrence in the Context of the Foundation of the Delian League,” Pólis/Cosmópolis: Colóquio Internacional o Livro na Cosmópolis, Centro de Estudos Clássicos e Humanísticos, University of Coimbra, May 10, 2011, Coimbra, Portugal.
- “Paiderastia and Tyrannicide in Light of the Letters of Khion,” in Religion and the Novel, International Association of Comparative Literature, Paris, June, 2013.
- “Thucydides and the Sexual Politics of Tyrannicide,” Opening Keynote, Congresso Internacional de História da Antiguidade Clássica. Diálogos Interdisciplinares, May 19-22, 2015 University of Coimbra, Portugal
- “Language as a Marker of Ethnicity in Herodotus and Contemporaries,” in “Ethnicity and Multiculturalism in Herodotus: Through Others’ Eyes”, Ninth Celtic Conference in Classics. University College Dublin, June 2016
- “Membership in the Early Delian League,” in “Local Effects of the Athenian Arkhē”, Tenth Celtic Congress in Classics, McGill University and Université de Montréal, July 2017

(with A. Beck-Schachter) "Pleistoanax's Return and the Heraklid Refounding of Classical Sparta," at the Eighth International Sparta Seminar, McGill University and Université de Montréal, July 2017

**C: Papers Given at Invitation:**

- "Archaic Greek Trade," Southern Methodist University, July 1976
- "Aeginetan Independence from Epidaurus," University of California at Berkeley, June 1978
- "Warfare and Trade: The Origins of Greek Slavery," Stockton State College (Pomona, N.J.), December 1980
- "Patterns of Early Greek Naval Warfare," Princeton University, April 1981
- "Demographic Trends in Classical Sparta and their Effects on Spartan Policy," Princeton University, November 1985
- Fordham University, March 1986
- University of Manchester, May 1986
- "Autonomous in Accordance with the Treaty," Cambridge University, May 1986
- "The Independence of Aigina as Seen by the Fifth-Century Superpowers," Institute of Classical Studies (University of London), May 1986
- "Slavery and Social Organization in Archaic and Classical Greece," Colgate University, March 1987
- "Aiakos, Aigina, and Athens," Bryn Mawr College, November 1987
- "Colony and Cleruchy: Aigina and 5th-Century Athenian Colonization," University of Pennsylvania, February 1990
- James Loeb Lecture, Harvard University, March 1990
- "Aristocratic Values in Early Greek Culture," The Lawrenceville School, November 1990
- "Money in the Fifth Century B.C.," Stockton State College, March 1994
- "Demographic Aspects of Greek Colonization," University of Oklahoma, April 1994
- Participant in Roundtable discussion "Body in the Books, 2000" during "Body Appreciation Week, 2000" SERC, Rutgers University, February, 2000
- "Expulsion of Aliens at Classical Sparta," Graduate Center, City University of New York, December 2000
- "The Imperial Commercial Tax and the Finances of the Athenian Hegemony," University College, University of London, January 2004.
- "The Athenian Naukraroi and Archaic Naval Warfare," for the Department of History and Faculty of Letters, University of Lisbon, May 6, 2011).

**Teaching (last five years):**

**Spring 2018:** *The Rise of the Roman Republic* (510:304); *Readings in Greek Prose* (490:391); *Attic Historiography* (190:562, grad.)

**Fall 2017:** *Greek and Roman Slavery* (190/510:300); *Women in Antiquity* (510:251 = 190:320 = 988:320)

**Spring 2017:** *Classical Greece* (510:302); *History of Greek Literature I* (190:682); Bryne Seminar: Alexander the Great: History and Legend

**Fall 2016:** *Ancient Greece* (510:201); *The History of Livy* (580:325)

**Spring 2016:** *The Hellenistic World* (510:303); *Solon & Archaic Elegy* (190:504, grad.); *Readings in Greek Poetry* (490:392)

**Fall 2015:** *Early Greece* (510:301); *Women in Antiquity* (510:251 = 190:320 = 988:320)

**Spring 2015:** *Ancient Warfare and Diplomacy* (510:403); Honors Seminar, School of Arts & Science (Identity in Ancient Greece: Belonging and Otherness);

**Fall 2014:** *Readings in Greek Prose* (490:391); *Attic Historiography* (190:562, grad.); *Greek Society* (190/510:350)

**Spring 2014:** *Greek and Roman Biography* (190:612, grad.); *The Rise of the Roman Republic* (510:304)

**Fall 2013:** *Greek and Roman Slavery* (510:300); *Aristophanes* (490:304)

### **Other Courses:**

**Classical Civilization:** *Word Power* (190:101); *Medical Terminology* (190:102); *Greek Civilization* (190:205); *Roman Civilization* (190:206); *Greek and Roman Mythology* (190:207) *Ancient Mythology and Society* (190:355); *The Ancient City* (190:356)

**Greek:** *Classical Greek Prose* (490:207); *Euripides* (490:208); *Greek Drama* (490:305); *Greek Heroic Poetry* (490:207); *Greek Historical Writings* (490:308); *Readings in Classics* (190:507: Pindar grad.); *Herodotus* (190:565; grad.); *Aristotle's Constitution of the Athenians* (190:560; grad.)

**Latin:** *Elementary Latin I* (580:101); *Elementary Latin II* (580:102); *Latin Grammar and Syntax* (580:123); *Intermediate Latin Prose* (580:203); *Lyric Poetry* (580:204); *Tacitus* (580: 329); *The Seminar in Latin* (580:370); *Literature of the Republic I* (580:403); *Prose and Poetry of the First and Second Centuries AD* (580:404); *Studies in Classics* (Latin Historiography: 190:505; grad.); *Historians of Republican Rome* (510:525; grad.); *Historians of Imperial Rome* (190:526, grad.)

**Ancient History:** *Ancient Rome* (510:202); *Power Politics in Ancient Greece* (510:303); *Roman Republic* (510:304); *Ancient Cultural and Intellectual History* (510:307)

**Graduate Ancient History:** *Colloquium in Ancient History* (190:685; grad.); *Seminar in Ancient History (Spartan Society)* (190:690; grad.); *Seminar in Ancient History (The Athenian Empire)* (190:690; grad.)

**Honors:** *Freshman Honors Colloquia* (090:110-12); *First-year Byrne Seminar* (Spartan Women: Images of Femininity and Female Power Status)

### **Selected Other Academic Experience:**

#### **University:**

Member, University Senate, 2008-2013

Member, Committee on Finance and Budget, University Senate, 2008-2013

Chair, Sub-Committee, Budget Review, 2013

Member, Executive Council, American Association of University Professors/American Federation of Teachers, Rutgers University, 1992–1996, 2003–2005, 2007–2009, 2011–2013, 2014-16

Secretary-Treasurer, Rutgers-New Brunswick, AAUP/AFT, 2012–14

President, Rutgers-New Brunswick, AAUP/AFT, 2014-16

Member, Committee on University Governance, Rutgers University & the AAUP, 1982-1983  
Numerous AAUP, AFT, and NJEA committees

**Scholarly:**

Visiting Distinguished Professor, directing the design of an interdisciplinary course in classical studies,  
The Lawrenceville School, Fall 1990

Member, Managing Committee, American School of Classical Studies in Athens, 1986-

Member, Committee on Committees, American School of Classical Studies in Athens, 1990-1993, 2011-  
2014

Member, Admissions and Fellowships Committee, American School of Classical Studies in Athens,  
2006-2010

Chair, Admissions and Fellowships Committee, American School of Classical Studies in Athens,  
2009-2010

Chair, Committee on Committees, American School of Classical Studies in Athens, 2011-2012

Steering Committee, International Celtic Conferences in Classics, 2002-

Honorary Fellow, University of Wales Institute of Classics and Ancient History, 2003-

Fellow, National Institute of Ancient Greek History, Elis, Greece, 2005-